# **T4 DNA Ligase - Low Concentration**

**Enzymes and Reagents** 

PCR | qPCR | RT | Kits | Oligonucleotides

# Lot-to-Lot Consistency

Lot-to-Lot consistency: 100ng of HindIII digested Lambda-DNA was incubated in the presence of T4 ligase (600U) in 1X T4 Reaction Buffer for 30 min at 23°C. 7 Lots of Empirical T4 Ligase were evaluated for activity. Ligation products were analyzed on a 1% agarose gel.

# **Unit Activity**

Unit activity was measured using a 2-fold serial dilution method. Dilutions of enzyme were made in 1X DNA Ligase Reaction Buffer and added to 20  $\mu$ L reactions containing double stranded DNA fragments and 1X DNA Ligase Reaction Buffer. Reactions are incubated for 30 minutes at ~23°C, stopped, and analyzed on a 1% agarose gel.

# **Quality Control Analysis - Specifications**

# **Purity:**

- Assay: T4 DNA ligase at 120U/uL, is analyzed on via SDS-PAGE.
- Specification: >99%

## Single-strand Exonuclease Activity:

- Assay: T4 ligase is incubated in the presence of dsDNA oligo with 5' and 3' overhangs in 1X rapid ligation buffer, 20°C for 4 hours. Migration of oligo analyzed on high-sensitivity Bioanalyzer chip.
- Specification: not detected after 4 hours

#### **Double-strand Endonuclease Activity:**

- Assay: T4 ligase is incubated in the presence of dsDNA oligo in 1X rapid ligation buffer, 20°C for 4 hours. Migration of oligo analyzed on high-sensitivity Bioanalyzer chip.
- Specification: not detected after 4 hours.

#### **Double-strand Exonuclease Activity:**

- Assay: T4 ligase is incubated in the presence of dsDNA oligo in 1X rapid ligation buffer, 20°C for 4 hours. Migration of oligo analyzed on high-sensitivity Bioanalyzer chip.
- Specification: not detected after 4 hours.

#### Human genomic DNA contamination:

- Assay: 120U of T4 ligase are added to a TaqMan-like qPCR assay with primers/probe specific to the human β-actin gene.
- Specification: < 10 copies

#### E. coli genomic DNA contamination:

- Assay: 120U of T4 ligase are added to a 45-cycle TaqMan-like qPCR assay with primers/probe specific to the E. coli ybbW gene.
- Specification: < 10 copies.



#### TO ORDER, REQUEST SAMPLES OR FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT:

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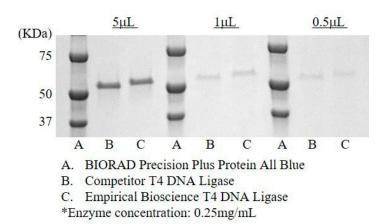
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# Performance

Empirical Bioscience T4 DNA Ligase catalyzes the formation of a phosphodiester bond between the terminal 5' phosphate and a 3' hydroxyl groups of duplex DNA or RNA. The enzyme efficiently joins blunt and cohesive ends and repairs single stranded nicks in duplex DNA, RNA or DNA/RNA hybrids (1)



Activity assay: 100ng of HindIII digested Lambda DNA is incubated in the presence of T4 ligase (600U, 120U) in 1X T4 Reaction Buffer for 30 min at 23°C. Ligation products are analyzed on a 1% agarose gel.

## **Source of Protein**

• A recombinant E. coli strain carrying the cloned T4 DNA Ligase gene.

## **Specification Summary**

| Storage<br>Temperature | -25°C to -15°C |
|------------------------|----------------|
| TEST                   | SPECIFICATION  |
| Purity (SDS-PAGE)      | >99%           |
| Concentration          | 120,000 U/mL   |
| SS Exonuclease         | Not Detected   |
| DS Exonuclease         | Not Detected   |
| DS Endonuclease        | Not Detected   |

1 unit is defined as the amount of DNA Ligase required to join 50% of 100 ng of DNA fragments with cohesive termini in 50 µl 1X DNA Ligase Buffer following a 30 minute incubation at 23°C

| Item Number | Units           |
|-------------|-----------------|
| T4-LC-0060  | 60,000 units    |
| T4-LC-0120  | 120,000 units   |
| T4-LC-0240  | 240,000 units   |
| T4-LC-1000  | 1,000,000 units |

# **Related Products**

- UltraPure dNTP Solution Mix, 10mM each
- UltraPure dNTP Solution Set, 10mM each
- Integrity High Fidelity Polymerase (5X Taq)
- PFU 50 High Fidelity Polymerase (50X Taq)

#### References

 Engler, M.J. and Richardson, C.C. (1982) P.D.
Boyer (Eds.), The Enzymes, 5, pp. 3. San Diego: Academic Press.



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